令和5年度(前期日程) 入学者選抜学力検査問題

英 語

(コミュニケーション英語 I ・コミュニケーション英語 Ⅱ ・

コミュニケーション英語Ⅲ・英語表現Ⅰ・英語表現Ⅱ)

試験時間 120分

文学部,教育学部,法学部,理学部,医学部,工学部



注意事項

- 1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この冊子を開いてはいけません。
- 2. 各解答紙の2箇所に受験番号を必ず記入しなさい。

なお、解答紙には、必要事項以外は記入してはいけません。

- 3. 試験開始後,この冊子又は解答紙に落丁・乱丁及び印刷の不鮮明な箇所などがあれば,手を 挙げて監督者に知らせなさい。
- 4. この冊子の白紙と余白部分は、適宜下書きに使用してもかまいません。
- 5. 解答は、必ず解答紙の指定された場所に記入しなさい。
- 6. 試験終了後, 解答紙は持ち帰ってはいけません。
- 7. 試験終了後, この冊子は持ち帰りなさい。

※この冊子の中に解答紙が挟み込んであります。

Ⅰ 次の英文を読んで問1~問6に日本語で答えなさい。

- (問 1) 下線部(1)の内容を 50 字以内で具体的に説明しなさい。(ただし、句読点も字数に含む。)
- (問 2) 下線部(2)について本文中にある具体例を挙げなさい。
- (問 3) 下線部(3)について 50 字以内でまとめなさい。(ただし,句読点も字数に含む。)
- (問 4) 下線部(4)を日本語に直しなさい。
- (問 5) 下線部(5)の影響を,身体的・精神的側面からそれぞれ <u>35 字以内</u>で説明しなさい。(ただし,句読点も字数に含む。)
- (問 6) 動物園などで飼育されている動物が受けている身体的・心理的悪影響が招くこととして
 著者が挙げている例を3つ述べなさい。

Read the following passage. Answer Questions 1-8 in English according to the text.



1. Which of the following is best suited to (1) ?

- (A) bread and butter
- (B) night and day
- (C) pro and con
- (D) trial and error

2. Which of the following is best suited to (2) ?

- (A) ambiguous
- (B) beneficial
- (C) considerable
- (D) promotional
- 3. Which of the following is the closest in meaning to the underlined word, "justification"?
 - (A) belief system
 - (B) line of support
 - (C) permissible distraction
 - (D) simple formulation

— 5 —

- 4. Which of the following is true about Max?
 - (A) He does not like to be told what to do.
 - (B) He is allergic to dairy products.
 - (C) He is reluctant to go to school.
 - $\left(D\right)$ $% \left(D\right) =0$ He must have ice cream after dinner.
- 5. What does Tom Gilovich state about the mechanism of strange beliefs?
 - (A) One's personal beliefs can even influence one's visual perception.
 - (B) People look for evidence to confirm what they wish to believe.
 - $(C) \ \ \, Strange beliefs are strengthened when tackled by opposing arguments.$
 - (D) The credibility of information is key to changing one's personal beliefs.
- 6. Select <u>TWO</u> statements that are true about the psychological research findings described in the passage.
 - (A) A drier mouth can cause an undesirable enzyme deficiency.
 - (B) Interpretation of visual information is influenced by one's desires.
 - $(\ensuremath{\mathsf{C}})$ $\ensuremath{\mathsf{It}}$ is evident that more caffeinated women can develop breast cancer.
 - $(D) \quad One \ reason \ is \ enough \ to \ reject \ an \ idea \ one \ doesn't \ want \ to \ accept.$
 - (E) People who get unfavorable test results find more reasons to support the same test.
 - (F) There is a relationship between the level of one's IQ and motivated reasoning.
- 7. According to the passage, what is true about scientists?
 - (A) They are honest and reliable.
 - (B) They cling to discredited beliefs.
 - (C) They don't doubt scientific studies.
 - (D) They must account for their beliefs.
- 8. What is the warning the writer wants to convey to the reader in the last paragraph? You may add 15 to 20 words to complete the sentence below. Do not count punctuation such as periods and commas as words.

The author is warning us that _____

Ш

You may write up to 80 words. <u>Count the number of words you wrote and put the number</u> in the box provided. Do not count punctuation such as periods and commas as words.

Ⅳ 次の英文は、"The secrets of learning a new language"というタイトルのスピーチからの抜粋である。文中の(1)~(20)に入る最も適切な語を<語群>から選んで記入しなさい。 また、動詞は必要に応じて適切な形に変えなさい。

<語群>文頭に来る語も小文字で表記している

after	another	available	away	bore
decide	every	favorite	friends	however
if	into	learn	make	mind
mistakes	myself	off	quietly	sense
shortcut	that	thorough	what	without

SOURCES

Ι

- Sheena Iyengar. The Art of Choosing, 2010. Hachette Book Group. (一部変更)
- II Jonathan Haidt. The Righteous Mind: Why Good People Are Divided by Politics and Religion. 2012. Pantheon Books. (一部変更)
- "Current Status and Challenges of Gender Equality in Japan." May, 2022. Gender Equality Bureau, Cabinet Office, Government of Japan.
 https://www.gender.go.jp/english_contents/pr_act/pub/status_challenges/pdf/202205.pdf
- IV A 2019 TED Talk by Lýdia Machová titled "The secrets of learning a new language." https://www.ted.com/talks/lydia_machova_the_secrets_of_learning_a_new_language/ transcript (一部変更)