

令和3年度(前期日程)
入学者選抜学力検査問題

英 語

(コミュニケーション英語Ⅰ・コミュニケーション英語Ⅱ・
コミュニケーション英語Ⅲ・英語表現Ⅰ・英語表現Ⅱ)

試験時間 120分

文学部, 教育学部, 法学部, 理学部, 医学部, 工学部

問 題	ページ
I ~ IV	1 ~ 12

注 意 事 項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この冊子を開いてはいけません。
 2. 各解答紙の2箇所に受験番号を必ず記入しなさい。
なお、解答紙には、必要事項以外は記入してはいけません。
 3. 試験開始後、この冊子又は解答紙に落丁・乱丁及び印刷の不鮮明な箇所などがあれば、手を挙げて監督者に知らせなさい。
 4. この冊子の白紙と余白部分は、適宜下書きに使用してもかまいません。
 5. 解答は、必ず解答紙の指定された場所に記入しなさい。
 6. 試験終了後、解答紙は持ち帰ってはいけません。
 7. 試験終了後、この冊子は持ち帰りなさい。
- ※この冊子の中に解答紙が挟み込んであります。

I 次の英文を読んで問1～問6に答えなさい。

著作権保護の観点から、
問題文は掲載していません。

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(問 1) 下線部(1)とほぼ同じ内容を示す語句を第一段落から抜き出さない。

(問 2) 下線部(2)の指す内容を 45 字以内の日本語で説明しなさい。(ただし、句読点も字数に含む。)

(問 3) 下線部(3)を日本語に直しなさい。

(問 4) 下線部(4)は、何と比べてそう言えるのか、50字以内の日本語で説明しなさい。(ただし、句読点も字数に含む。)

(問 5) に入る最も適切なものを(A)～(D)から選び記号で答えなさい。

(A)

(B)

著作権保護の観点から、掲載していません。

(C)

(D)

(問 6) 下線部(5)を日本語に直しなさい。

Ⅱ Read the following passage. Answer Questions 1–7 in English according to the text.

著作権保護の観点から、
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著作権保護の観点から、
問題文は掲載していません。

1. Which of the following is the most likely reason for Underline (1)?
 - (A) Being young and in love with each other, the author and his future wife did not want to wait any longer to get married.
 - (B) Living under the uncertain times, the author and his future wife wanted to waste no time to make sure their marriage was official.
 - (C) The author and his future wife wanted to finish preparing for the wedding the next day, but the official took a long time to examine their papers.
 - (D) The author and his future wife wanted to secure the wedding license because he would have to become a soldier and leave her alone if a war occurred.

2. Which of the following is closest in meaning to Underline (2)?
 - (A) Surrender is inevitable!
 - (B) The end justifies the means!
 - (C) We can't take anymore!
 - (D) We need to prepare!

3. What was the message the author heard on September 3rd? You may write from 5 to 10 words. Do not count punctuation such as periods and commas as words.

4. Fill in Underline (3) by using a two-word phrase from the passage.

5. Which of the following is best suited to Underline (4)?
 - (A)
 - (B) 著作権保護の観点から、掲載していません。
 - (C)
 - (D)

6. Explain the message the author expresses in the last paragraph. You may add 10 to 15 words to complete the sentence below. Do not count punctuation such as periods and commas as words.

The author's message is that _____.

7. Select TWO statements that are true about the passage.

- (A) Although the author was an Austrian, he might be considered German in England; however, Germany had expelled him, for his ideas were believed to be anti-German.
- (B) In the town of Bath, the author thought it amazing that most people were panicked to hear the news about the war, but that they tried their best to hide it.
- (C) Right after the news about the war was broadcast, the author was surprised to see that there were already long lines of women, mothers and the wounded before shops to purchase food in the town of Bath.
- (D) The author avoided using his first language, German, as much as possible because he did not want people to think he was a German during wartime.
- (E) The author did not want to risk his own life to achieve the union of Europe because such union seemed impossible.
- (F) The clerk who was filling out the marriage certificate had to check with other people because he was unsure whether the author was allowed to get married during wartime.

III Read the article below and give your opinion (agreement or disagreement) following the introductory paragraph on the answer sheet. You may write up to 80 words. Count the number of words you wrote and put the number in the box provided. Do not count punctuation such as periods and commas as words.

**SHOULD MARRIED COUPLES BE REQUIRED TO HAVE
THE SAME SURNAME?**

In most countries today, married couples are allowed to have either separate surnames, or combined surnames. According to Japanese law, however, married couples must share the same family name. This means that one or the other must change names. Although it is possible for a man to take his wife's family name, in the vast majority of cases, it is the woman who changes her name.

In recent years, this law has been challenged in Japanese courts. Some argue that it violates gender equality, while others cite the inconveniences involved in changing one's name. However, opponents feel that allowing for separate surnames goes against tradition and weakens the family structure.

In addition to lawsuits in Japanese courts, the United Nations has advised Japan to change the law. For now, however, the law remains in effect.

IV The following is an interview on a radio talk show focusing on lifestyle. The interview is with Yusuke Horie, who is a fictional Japanese health and fitness expert. Write the most appropriate word for each blank using the first letter provided. A sample answer (*) is given on the answer sheet.

Interviewer: Hello to everyone listening tonight, and thanks for joining the show. We are very p_(*)_____ to have Yusuke Horie with us. He's of course well known not only to health and sports enthusiasts, but also to anyone who's watched TV over the past few years. He's been a regular g₍₁₎_____ on TV talk shows whenever the topic turns to health and fitness. Welcome Yusuke, and I am sure our listeners are really l₍₂₎_____ forward to this interview.

Yusuke: Thank you so much for your invitation. I've been a fan of your show for many years now, and it was a pleasant surprise when you emailed and i₍₃₎_____ me. I often listen to your interviews while driving home in the early evening.

Interviewer: Well, that's great to hear. I didn't know you were a fan. I thought we might begin tonight by going into your own background and discussing how you got into the health and fitness business. I know you started in bodybuilding, so maybe you could begin there.

Yusuke: Yes, that's true. It was in the 1990s, when I was in my early twenties and at university, that I got into bodybuilding. I was studying engineering by the way, which had n₍₄₎_____ to do with health and fitness. But anyway, I signed up at a sports club for one year, and quickly became i₍₅₎_____ in weightlifting. I followed some of the top competitors in the sport internationally, but it was Frank Zane who really impressed me at the time.

Interviewer: Who is Frank Zane? Is he a weightlifter?

Yusuke: I wouldn't be s₍₆₎_____ if your listeners don't know him either, but he was actually Mr. Olympia three times. He followed a more balanced approach to bodybuilding which targeted beauty or aesthetics o₍₇₎_____ pure size, and he's now recognized for this. It was a rare approach even then, and of course these days pure size has taken over the sport completely which really saddens me.

Interviewer: Oh, okay. Sorry, the only bodybuilder I've h⁽⁸⁾_____ of is Arnold Schwarzenegger, and that's more because of his movies than his bodybuilding. So, you're saying that Zane's approach influenced you over the long term.

Yusuke: Oh yes, absolutely. In fact, you could say he influenced me in the short term too, because I switched from engineering to physical education, aiming to become a teacher and specialist in this a⁽⁹⁾_____. But overall, this idea of balancing physical strength with fitness and endurance has stayed with me.

Interviewer: Can you talk a little more about that balance? I am sure the listeners would like to hear more.

Yusuke: Yes, of course. Well, we typically make a d⁽¹⁰⁾_____ between anaerobic and aerobic training. Anaerobic training includes things like lifting heavy weights and sprinting, and it requires explosive power which can only be maintained for a short time. Aerobic training includes things like jogging and swimming laps at the pool. It basically involves physical work which can be maintained over a longer p⁽¹¹⁾_____.

Interviewer: Does diet connect with these two types of training in any way?

Yusuke: That's a complicated question, and the answer is most definitely yes, it does connect, but not in a very s⁽¹²⁾_____ way. A bodybuilder, for example, will require certain foods to provide the explosive energy needed to lift heavy weights, but will a⁽¹³⁾_____ require certain other foods containing a lot of protein to help rebuild muscle tissue after exercise is finished. It's this rebuilding w⁽¹⁴⁾_____ actually produces muscle growth. A long-distance runner, on the other hand, probably needs all the foods a bodybuilder needs but in d⁽¹⁵⁾_____ proportions.

Interviewer: So, a carefully planned diet is important then?

Yusuke: Yes, it is. But we need to be watchful that we do not become overly concerned with diet. There is a difference between the needs of an athlete reaching for peak performance, and the average person. Basically, you need to eat well, but without stressing out about it.

Interviewer: How would you summarize eating well in a few words?

Yusuke: I like that question. It's probably one of my f⁽¹⁶⁾_____, because there's so much said about diet these days, and the average person gets the impression that everything is controversial. But actually, there's a surprising amount of consensus too. It's important to stay away from processed foods, for example, and instead, just eat a good balance of meat, fish and vegetables cooked in the traditional way. By traditional way, I mean cooked w⁽¹⁷⁾_____ too many sauces and sugars added. Get sugars from fresh fruit rather, and throw in a variety of raw nuts, and make sure there is enough natural fiber in your diet. These are the sort of things most professionals agree about.

Interviewer: So, you're saying eat the food that our grandmothers cooked.

Yusuke: You're b⁽¹⁸⁾_____ at summarizing than me, which makes me laugh. But that captures the issue in a nutshell. Almost all of the weaknesses in our diet have emerged in the past 50 years or so with the industrialization of food production, and the preoccupation with convenience.

Interviewer: Yes, it's amazing how much we sacrifice for convenience. I'd love to chat more, Yusuke, but we're r⁽¹⁹⁾_____ short of time, and my producer is pointing at the clock. Thanks so much for coming in, and let's have you on again soon.

Yusuke: My p⁽²⁰⁾_____. I'd love to come back.

SOURCES

- I Robert Martone. Signs of Modern Human Cognition Were Found in an Indonesian Cave, *Scientific American*, 2020. <https://www.scientificamerican.com/article/signs-of-modern-human-cognition-were-found-in-an-indonesian-cave/> (一部変更)
- II Stefan Zweig. *The World of Yesterday*, 1943. The Viking Press. (一部変更)
- III Original text.
- IV Original text.